Press Release

Maria Lassnig. Zarter Mittelpunkt / Delicate Centre

Hauser & Wirth Zürich 11 October – 21 December 2019 Opening reception: 10 October 2019, 6 – 8 pm



Hauser & Wirth is proud to present a solo exhibition by the renowned Austrian artist Maria Lassnig of important works on paper. Curated by Peter Pakesch, Director of the Maria Lassnig Foundation, the presentation celebrates the centenary of Maria Lassnig's birth this year. Displaying rarely exhibited drawings and watercolours from the 1950s up until the 1990s, some of which have never been exhibited outside of the foundation's archive, the presentation showcases over twenty works which reveal Lassnig's investigations into the borders of abstraction. The exhibition coincides with the retrospective 'Maria Lassnig – Ways of Being', at the Albertina Museum in Vienna, which has travelled from the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam.

Maria Lassnig's singular creative vision has been demonstrated in the exemplary exhibitions that have been shown at important museums and galleries over the past few years. Among these, the travelling exhibition 'Maria Lassnig – Dialogues' at the Albertina in Vienna in 2017 and the Kunstmuseum Basel in 2018, which focused exclusively on drawings and watercolours, revealed the distinctive and special dimensions covered in these areas of her work.

'Maria Lassnig. Zarter Mittelpunkt / Delicate Centre' follows in this vein exploring lesser-known terrain. This exhibition aims to deftly unearth the depths of her work by presenting a selection of watercolours, most of which are from two periods of her career that are chronologically distant from each other but quite closely related through her explorations of abstraction.



Lassnig's painted oeuvre is characterised by a high level of spontaneity in brushstroke while simultaneously paying the highest amount of attention to content, execution, and quality, which is even more apparent in connection with paper. Lassnig spoke about how this medium made it possible for her to express feelings and thoughts in a much more direct manner. The path from the artist's consciousness to the image on paper is even shorter than on canvas, and spontaneity and reflection meet there in an even more pronounced way. The subtleties of watercolour and the precision of the drawn line cover a new range of feelings, summarising and conveying felt intensities, as seen in 'Zarter Mittelpunkt (Delicate Centre)' (1961). Here, the artist investigates the possibilities of finding new forms through the immediacy of gesture. Like many of Lassnig's watercolours from this period, works such as 'Zarter Mittelpunkt' were experiments to test what was possible with colour.

In selecting works for this exhibition, the curator paid special attention to the painterly energy of the watercolours, an element that was perhaps overshadowed by the conciseness of her drawings in the retrospectives in Vienna and Basel. On further inspection, one can see that they are very close to the source of Lassnig's paintings. Abstraction dominates: forms begin to emerge from the intensity of the colours, approaching figuration and becoming pictures in their own right.

The artist created a parallel cosmos in these works on paper, which constantly respond and provide impulses to the rest of the oeuvre. Although these creations often seem to foreshadow the more formidable oil paintings, they are unique works that should not be mistaken for studies. This is already the case in her early works and continues through Lassnig's entire practice.

Drawing and painting in watercolour are a continuum in Lassnig's career—acts that happen continuously, from initial explorations through to final pictorial manifestations. Painting on canvas requires an expenditure, a measure of preparation, a special space, and a studio. Paper is more flexible: it can be taken on holiday or even be used in the sickbed. In this way, pencils, chalk, and watercolours are the artist's constant companions that allow her to directly grapple with the physical presence of the body and what she termed 'body awareness', exemplified in the early work 'Tachistisches Selbstportrait (Tachist Self-Portrait)' (1959-1961), as well as later drawings that depict the presence of the artist in a more abstract and associative way, such as 'Rückenfigur (Back Figure)' (ca. 1980-95) and 'Der Rücken (The Back) (1987).

Works from the different periods demonstrate how Lassnig's preoccupation with these media was essential to the artist, and signified continuity. This is also epitomised in a unique work that takes a special position in this exhibition. Around 1961 the artist was asked by her friend and mentor, the architect Ernst Hildebrand, to

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submit a design for a mural in an architecture competition. Although the project unfortunately never came to fruition, the study for it, an oversized gouache, entitled 'Entwurf zu einem Wandfries(s), 1 x 30m, in der Chirurgie, Landeskrankenhaus in Klagenfurt (Design for a wall frieze, 1 x 30m, at the Surgical Ward State Hospital in Klagenfurt)', shows Lassnig's virtuosity in confronting the architectonic without losing the subtlety and sensibility of the spontaneous medium. In this sense, we also experience the artist here as a master who understands how to formulate on a grand scale, even when working in ostensibly small formats and delicate creations.

About the artist



Born in Carinthia in Southern Austria in 1919, Maria Lassnig's work is based on the observation of the physical presence of the body and what she termed 'body awareness painting' ('Körperbewusstseinsmalerei'). She devoted much of her oeuvre to recording her physiological states through a direct and unflinching style, believing that 'truth resides in the emotions produced within the physical shell'. Utilising contrasting colours such as greens, pinks and blues, as well as strong body shapes to give her paintings a powerful, even drastic impact, Lassnig looked to herself, a female artist in a predominantly male world, as her primary subject. She described her process as follows: 'I step in front of the canvas naked, as it were. I have no set purpose, plan, model or photography. I let things happen. But I do have a starting-point, which has come from my realisation that the only true reality are my feelings, played out within the confines of my body. They are physiological sensations: a feeling of pressure when I sit or lie down, feelings of tension and senses of spatial extent. These things are quite hard to depict'. Her famed portraits and self-portraits are often treated with a playful irony, even in her depictions of the aging body and psychological turmoil, as if the artist was telling us that the innate human state of pathos can only be borne if accompanied by a sense of humour.

Maria Lassnig is currently the subject of a major retrospective 'Maria Lassnig – Ways of Being' at the Albertina in Vienna, which travelled from the Stedelijk Museum in Amsterdam earlier this year.

Press Contact:

Maddy Martin Hauser & Wirth maddymartin@hauserwirth.com +44 207 255 8240

Chloe Kinsman Hauser & Wirth chloe@hauserwirth.com +44 207 255 8246

Hauser & Wirth

Limmatstrasse 270 8005 Zürich

Gallery hours: Monday to Friday, 11 am – 6 pm Saturday, 11 am – 5 pm

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Maria Lassnig Ohne Titel (Untitled) ca. 1980-1985 Watercolour, colour pencil on paper 62.7 x 44 cm / 24 5/8 x 17 3/8 in © Maria Lassnig Foundation Courtesy the Foundation and Hauser & Wirth Photo: Roland Krauss

Maria Lassnig Zarter Mittelpunkt (Delicate Centre) 1961 Watercolour on cardboard 63 x 85.6 cm / 24 3/4 x 33 3/4 in © Maria Lassnig Foundation Courtesy the Foundation and Hauser & Wirth Photo: Roland Krauss

Self-portrait of Maria Lassnig in her studio, Avenue B, New York, 1974 © Maria Lassnig Foundation Courtesy the Foundation