HAUSER & WIRTH SOMERSET

Press Release

Josephsohn / Märkli

A Conjunction

Hauser & Wirth Somerset 30 September 2017 – 1 January 2018 Opening: Friday 29 September, 6 – 8 pm



Hauser & Wirth Somerset is pleased to present an exhibition of works by the late Swiss sculptor Josephsohn (1920 – 2012) alongside the architectural drawings of his long-time friend, Swiss architect Peter Märkli (born 1953). Taking its name from 'La Congiunta', an isolated museum designed by Märkli to house a number of Josephsohn's bronze sculptures, the exhibition, curated by Niall Hobhouse, examines the intense and longstanding collaboration between these two powerful creative minds, exploring what two very different disciplines – sculpture and architecture – can offer the other as insight, and about the generosity and humanity of such an exchange. The exhibition brings together a selection of Josephsohn's sculptures produced throughout his 60 year-long artistic career, as well as some of the artist's works on paper, alongside a series of drawings by Peter Märkli. The material includes both artists' early efforts to find distinctive creative voices.

The two men met in Zurich in 1975 when Märkli was studying at the ETH. The young architect happened upon the work of Josephsohn in a newspaper and arranged to visit his studio. As a student Märkli had been feeling constrained by the doctrine of classical modernism and was missing a 'language of architecture', he discovered in Josephsohn's work a way of escaping the weakness of formal expression in the architecture of his contemporaries. Märkli recognised a link between the idiomatic expression he was seeking in his own architecture and Josephsohn's very precise sculptural language. A long-standing friendship and mutual admiration was formed. Both men, in particular Josephsohn, eschewed the 'teacher / pupil' stereotype

with which many labelled them, however it is clear that Märkli found in Josephsohn a cultural attitude which helped him develop his own architectural language. He frequently includes sculptures and above all reliefs by Josephsohn in his buildings. Likewise, Josephsohn came to rely on Märkli as an advisor; the architect became involved in constructing frameworks for his sculptures, organising an archive of the drawings, advising on which works to select for bronze castings or exhibitions, and assisting on the installation of works.

Entering the Threshing Barn at Hauser & Wirth Somerset the viewer encounters three of Josephsohn's half figure sculptures on plinths. These imposing beings appear as vast boulder-like forms, evoking ancient standing stones, yet they are inspired by living people. With all of his half figure sculptures, Josephsohn worked with live models. These abstractions, although not strictly portraits, demonstrate Josephsohn's practice of working from life, seeking to capture the presence and distinctiveness of the individual. Whilst the surfaces of his brass sculptures are rich with detail, Josephsohn's primary concern was the balance of mass and volume – the bulk and weight of his sculptures are an essential part of their character.





The exhibition includes a series of Josephsohn's reliefs, a sculptural form that played a central role throughout his artistic practice and that illustrates his life-long interest in architecture. In reliefs, the artist could explore the relationship of the body within the constraints of the limited space, which often incorporated architectural elements such as in 'Untitled' (1965 /1975), hanging on the wall of the Threshing Barn. Josephsohn's reliefs, in contrast to his freestanding sculpture, were never created using a live model, but as expressions from the artist's imagination, often accompanied by a drawing or sketch. In the Workshop Gallery, a selection of these drawings highlight the artist's architectonic approach to his sculpture, ranging from simplified sketches to complex configurations of dense forms, analysing the human figure and its relationship to the space it inhabits.

The relentlessness of Josephsohn's practice, which continuously explored the same sculptural issues of proportion, volume, and mass, can be related to the serial work on specific architectural questions found in Märkli's drawings, which he often creates in large numbers independent of his concrete projects. Using mostly A4 paper and pen or pencil (often coloured) Märkli's drawings show how he developed an architectural language entirely his own. The works hanging in the Workshop and Pigsty galleries have an immediacy and spontaneity, inspired by Josephsohn, whose oeuvre has given Märkli the insight to approach architecture as art. The drawings, many of which incorporate Josephsohn's sculptures and reliefs, have a child-like simplicity

yet are deeply thoughtful, with the ability to reveal Märkli's vision. A sense of depth is drawn with a few pencil lines on paper. The use of colour in his drawings emphasises an expressive quality; they are far removed from the cool modernist style of the architecture of his contemporaries.

The drawings, which are a vital part of Märkli's creative process, can be seen independently or together as a series; an idea or the development of ideas. Never directly addressing a building commission, they instead record a collection of forms, a catalogue from which Märkli can draw elements according to the buildings he is designing. Despite their minimal nature, the drawings still demonstrate that he is considering relationships with architecture; these may be with the landscape, such as water or mountains, or with art such as sculpture, in addition with the surface or in this case the ground; which is often depicted with curved, rather than the expected straight lines.

Running the length of the Pigsty gallery are two of Josephsohn's reclining figures 'Untitled' (1969) and 'Untitled' (1971). These works often resemble landscapes and bring to mind rolling hills and geometric formations. Josephsohn always conceived his sculptures to be viewed within the context of architectural spaces and to this end, Märkli designed and built 'La Congiunta' in 1992 to house a selection of Josephsohn's works. Märkli's sketchbooks which reveal his early designs for 'La Congiunta' are displayed in a vitrine at the end of the exhibition. This remarkable building, completely unstaffed and with no facilities or electricity, encapsulates the dialogue between art and architecture: the surface of the concrete of the walls, the distribution of the natural light, the proportion of the spaces, the position of the ceilings, location of the building, all allow the viewer to consider the sculptures. The name 'La Congiunta' celebrates the ways in which both Märkli's and Josephsohn's work is read as a reflection on the other, and their individual concerns are emphasised in this context.



Alongside the exhibition, Hauser & Wirth Somerset's Book & Printed Matter Lab will provide the space to explore 'La Congiunta'. Visitors will be able to view Peter Märkli's sketches, explore printed material related to the project, and watch both the artist and architect talk about their work. The lab is a space for the development of dialogues, activities and events relating to the unique relationships between artists and architects. It will take place in the Implement Shed – Hauser & Wirth Somerset's dedicated learning room.

The Hauser & Wirth Book & Printed Matter Lab is a project devoted to exploring the important place that books and prints occupy in the practice of artists. Building upon Hauser & Wirth's curatorial and publishing activities, the Lab presents thematic installations, displays, and programming that invite reflection, creative thinking, and further conversation about the world of printed matter and its connection to artists' ideas and objectives.

About Josephsohn

Born in 1920 in Königsberg, East Prussia, Josephsohn travelled to Florence in 1938, where he briefly studied sculpture at the Academy of Art. Following the implementation of Fascist laws in Italy in 1939, Josephsohn emigrated to Switzerland, where he began an apprenticeship in the atelier of sculptor Otto Müller. After his apprenticeship, Josephsohn established his own studio in Zurich, where he lived and worked until he passed away in August 2012.

Josephsohn's major exhibitions include solo presentations at Kunstparterre, Munich, Germany (2015); Modern Art Oxford, Oxford, England (2013); Yorkshire Sculpture Park, Wakefield, England (2013); Lismore Castle Arts, Lismore, Ireland (2012); the 13th International Architecture Exhibition, 'Common Ground', Arsenale, Venice, Italy (2012); group exhibition 'Visible Invisible: Against the Security of the Real', Parasol unit foundation for contemporary art, London, England (2010); and retrospectives at the Museum für Moderne Kunst, Frankfurt, Germany (2008), and the Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, Netherlands (2002). Josephsohn was also prominently featured as part of the 55th Venice Biennale in 2013. There are two permanent installations of Josephsohn's work open to the public: La Congiunta, Giornico, Switzerland and Kesselhaus Josephsohn, an exhibition and gallery space in St. Gallen, Switzerland and home of the estate of the artist. Josephsohn will have a comprehensive survey show at Museum Folkwang in Essen, Germany next Spring.

About Peter Märkli

Peter Märkli was born in Zurich, Switzerland in 1953 and studied at the ETH Zurich, where he also taught between 2002 – 2015. Setting up practice in 1978 his first works were houses that immediately marked him out as a serious architectural mind. La Congiunta was the architect's breakthrough building, conceived in 1992. Since then Märkli's projects have become larger, such as his Visitor Centre for Novartis Basel in 2006, his internationally recognised offices, New Synthes, Solothurn in 2012, his apartment buildings Im Gut, Zurich in 2012 – 2014 and the School of Gastronomy, Belvoir Park, Zurich in 2014.

Former exhibitions of his work include those held at: Atelier Alexander Brodsky, Moscow, Russia (2014), Betts Projects, London, England, (2014 & 2017), Common Ground (2012), the 13th Annual International Venice Architecture Biennale, Venice, Italy; Architektur Galerie, Berlin, Germany (2008 & 2005); National Museum of Modern Art, Tokyo (2008); Architekturmuseum, Basel, Switzerland(2006 & 2000); Kunsthalle, Vienna, Austria (2005); Architekturgalerie, Hamburg, Germany (2003); Königliche Kunsthalle, Copenhagen, Denmark (2002); and at the Architectural Association School of Architecture, London, England (2002).

About Niall Hobhouse

Niall Hobhouse is a writer, critic and collector, interested in architecture and curatorial issues. Formerly a trustee of museums in the UK and North America, he is now principal of Drawing Matter Trust.

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Gallery hours:

Tuesday - Sunday

10 am - 5 pm (March - October)

10 am – 4 pm (November – February)

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Exhibition Installation

Galerie an der Stadthausgasse Schaffhausen, 20.2.1978

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Josephsohn Untitled

1974

Brass

115.5 x 65 x 37 cm / 45 1/2 x 25 5/8 x 14 5/8 in Courtesy Josephsohn Estate, Kesselhaus

Josephsohn/Galerie Felix Lehner, St Gallen,

Hauser & Wirth

Photo: Stefan Altenburger

Peter Märkli

Drawings of Facade Studies 1980 – 1999

Pen and crayon on paper

29 x 21 cm / 11 3/8 x 8 1/4 in

© Peter Märkli

Josephsohn Untitled

1969

Brass

67 x 214 x 53 cm / 26 3/8 x 84 1/4 x 20 7/8 in Courtesy Josephsohn Estate, Kesselhaus Josephsohn/Galerie Felix Lehner, St Gallen,

Hauser & Wirth