

GAGOSIAN



STANLEY WHITNEY

Via Francesco Crispi 16, Rome

Stanley Whitney, *That's Rome*, 2019, oil on linen, 96 × 96 inches (243.8 × 243.8 cm) © Stanley Whitney

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The color, the light, the ancient architecture—I never tire of contemplating Rome. Rome always clarifies and inspires my work. The current form of my painting started to take shape in the nineties when I was absorbed in the city and looking at ancient and Renaissance architecture. In Rome, there is an order, an ancient rhythm, that I want in my paintings.

—Stanley Whitney

Gagosian is pleased to present new paintings by Stanley Whitney. This is his first exhibition with the gallery and his first major exhibition in Rome, where he lived for five years during the 1990s. The exhibition features works produced in Italy and the United States.

Whitney's vibrant abstract paintings unlock the linear structure of the grid, imbuing it with new and unexpected cadences of color, rhythm, and space. Deriving inspiration from sources as diverse as Piet Mondrian, free jazz, and American quilt making, Whitney composes with blocks and bars that articulate a chromatic call-and-response within each canvas.

Whitney has spent decades experimenting with the seemingly limitless potential of a single compositional method, loosely dividing square canvases into multiple registers. The thinly applied oil paint retains his active brushwork and allows for a degree of transparency and tension at the borders between each rectilinear parcel of vivid color. In varying canvas sizes, he explores the shifting effects of his freehand geometries at both intimate and grand scales as he deftly lays down successive blocks of paint, heeding the call of each color.

Although Whitney has been deeply invested in chromatic experimentation throughout his career, he consolidated his distinctive approach during a formative trip to Italy in 1992, shifting his compositions from untethered amorphous forms to the denser stacked arrangements that characterize his mature style. It was Roman art and architecture—including the imposing facades of the Colosseum and the Palazzo Farnese and the stacked shelves of funerary urns on display at the

National Etruscan Museum—that informed Whitney’s nuanced understanding of the relationship between color and geometry.

Italy remains a central and enduring source of inspiration for Whitney, who spends his summers painting at his studio near Parma. He works steadily and prolifically, continuously exploring possibilities of hue within his now-signature framework. While in Italy, Whitney adapts his palette to the history that surrounds him, permitting muted colors, rounded beiges and browns, and Pompeian red to assume prominence in his rich and varied compositions.

These warm tones appear in full force in *Bertacca 2* (2019), one of three large canvases included in this exhibition that Whitney painted in Italy. Here, he recreates the shade of vermilion featured throughout the trompe l’oeil Boscoreale frescoes at the National Archaeological Museum in Naples, transposing this jewellike tone onto his canvas in dense strips and lozenges of paint, then directly juxtaposing it against the cardinal red that he developed in the United States. Whitney’s contrasting hues create a dynamic interplay of space and mass, bringing the rhythms of the classical past into conversation with the active present.

Stanley Whitney was born in 1946 in Philadelphia, and lives and works in New York and Parma, Italy. Collections include the Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York; Whitney Museum of American Art, New York; Philadelphia Museum of Art; Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, NY; High Museum of Art, Atlanta; National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa; and Nelson-Atkins Museum of Art, Kansas City, MO. Solo exhibitions include *Recent Works*, A.A.M. Architettura Arte Moderna, Rome (2004); Omi International Arts Center, Ghent, NY (2012); *Dance the Orange*, Studio Museum in Harlem, New York (2015); and *FOCUS*, Modern Art Museum of Fort Worth, TX (2017). Whitney participated in Documenta 14 (Athens, Greece, and Kassel, Germany) in 2017.

#StanleyWhitney

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