## **GAGOSIAN**



# **BLANC SUR BLANC**

Opening reception: Thursday, January 16, 6–8pm January 16–March 6, 2020 4 rue de Ponthieu, Paris

Rachel Whiteread, *LEAN*, 2005, plaster, in 7 parts, overall: 79  $1/8 \times 97$   $5/8 \times 26$  inches (201  $\times$  248  $\times$  66 cm) © Rachel Whiteread

January 9, 2020

Gagosian is pleased to present Blanc sur Blanc, a group exhibition.

A century ago, Kazimir Malevich's Suprematist paintings heralded a revolutionary new interpretation of white, in which total abstraction suggests the utopian and the infinite. Since then, artists have deployed the achromatism of whiteness in an endless range of formal and symbolic ways, evoking states of emptiness and effacement, and summoning the raw potential of the blank page. Working in different contexts and with different ends in mind, the artists in *Blanc sur Blanc* find unexpected power and substance in what appears at first to be an absence or lack.

In 1946, Lucio Fontana and his students drafted the *Manifesto Blanco*, a vision for a fundamentally new method of artistic production that demanded that artists engage with the real-world physicality of their materials instead of treating the canvas as an illusory, self-contained space. It was out of this impulse that Fontana produced *Concetto Spaziale*, *Attese* (*Spatial Concept*, *Waiting*, 1966), one of his first slashed canvases. For Fontana, the painting's allover coat of white formed a blank screen and acted as a vehicle for heightened drama, with any connotations of purity or tranquility disrupted by his forceful incisions.

Jean (Hans) Arp transformed plaster from a preparatory material reserved for private experimentation into a sculptural medium in its own right, and his late work *L'Ami du petit doigt* (*Friend of the Little Finger*, 1963) capitalizes on the substance's malleability. Modeled on a scale that suggests and encourages human handling, Arp's all-white sculpture combines smoothly curving protrusions with knife-made incisions. Franz West's *Paßstücke* (*Adaptives*), which he began making in the mid-1970s, draw a parallel connection between plaster and human touch; this series of peculiarly shaped white objects, designed to be picked up and played with, embodies the artist's interest in extemporaneous interactions between sculpture and viewer.

During the last decade of his life, Andy Warhol broke with the visual and conceptual language of Pop art to produce idiosyncratic takes on abstract and gestural painting. *Abstract Painting* (1982) is one such work. Measuring forty inches square—the same dimensions that Warhol used previously for his notorious *Society Portraits*—the canvas is veiled in a white wash that permits only tantalizing glimpses of multicolored swirls beneath.

*LEAN* (2005) exemplifies Rachel Whiteread's practice of concretizing negative space in order to memorialize it. Here she has cast the interiors of various cardboard boxes in plaster of paris as a somewhat wistful tribute to the banal, quotidian container. The resulting geometric accumulation of minimalist white slabs is propped up casually against the gallery wall, ghostlike yet palpable.

Also on view are three recent pieces by Paris-based artist Sheila Hicks, whose textile works incorporate yarn-based techniques from diverse cultures. While Hicks's oeuvre is characterized by intense color, she also works with natural undyed fibers. Here she has fashioned spheres, woven rectangular canvases, and tumbling cascades of linen in neutral shades that exude a tactile yet meditative calm.

*Blanc sur Blanc* includes works by Jean (Hans) Arp, Agostino Bonalumi, Enrico Castellani, Edmund de Waal, Lucio Fontana, Theaster Gates, Diego Giacometti, Wade Guyton, Simon Hantaï, Sheila Hicks, Thomas Houseago, Y.Z. Kami, Imi Knoebel, Bertrand Lavier, Sol LeWitt, Sally Mann, John Mason, Olivier Mosset, Giuseppe Penone, Seth Price, Paolo Scheggi, Setsuko, Rudolf Stingel, Cy Twombly, Andy Warhol, Franz West, and Rachel Whiteread, among others.

#BlancsurBlanc

#### **Press**

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