

# CARDI GALLERY | MILAN

## HA CHONG-HYUN

On view in Milan from 18 September to 20 December 2019

**Opening: Tuesday, 17 September, 7 - 9 pm**

Cardi Gallery, Milan is pleased to present a solo exhibition of works by one of Korea's most acclaimed artists Ha Chong-Hyun. On view from 18 September – 20 December 2019, the exhibition will feature works from his *Conjunction* series from 1992 to 2019.

Ha Chong-hyun is one of the pioneering figures in the postwar art history and leading figure of Korea Dansaekhwa movement. Amid the extreme material deprivations and an authoritarian political system during the 1960s and 1970s, he explored the potential of unorthodox materials such as newsprint, scrap lumber, and barbed wire attached to canvas. Working with muted earth tones on burlap and hemp canvases while combining painting traditions from both the East and the West, Ha was instrumental in redefining the role of painting that challenged the strict delineation between sculpture, painting, and performance.

In 1974, he began to focus on the materiality of paint and canvas as more than a mere support through the *Conjunction* series, the name that the artist has given to all of his paintings since the early 1970s and that describes his philosophy wherein the purity of the painting medium and the artist's physicality merge, or are conjoined, in the act of painting. In these works, he uses tools to push monochrome oil paint through the back of coarsely woven burlap so that it protrudes through the surface. Thereafter he brushes or smears the paint into a wide variety of abstract compositions.

The exhibition at Cardi Gallery, Milan presents new and recent works from the *Conjunction* series that use not only his signature palette of neutrals and navy, but also rich hues of blue, red and black. Ha's use of red, blue, and vermilion shows the artist's commitment to exploring colors seen in mundane surroundings in Korea. In particular, the vermilion color is new, that became part of Ha's practice starting only last year. The vivid, red-orange color seen in *Conjunction 18-12* (2018) was inspired by the colorful patterns known as *dancheong* that are used for decorating wooden structures and traditional Korean musical instruments.

Ha Chong-hyun and his peers came to be known as the Dansaekhwa movement, which includes artists such as Lee Ufan, Park Seobo, Kwon Young-woo, Yun Hyong-keun, and Chung Sang-hwa. Although the term literally means "monochrome painting," it is defined by the methods employed as much as its reductionist aesthetics. The artists variously pushed paint, soaked canvas, dragged pencils, ripped paper, and otherwise manipulated materials in ways that troubled the distinctions separating ink painting from oil, painting from sculpture, and object from viewer.

This comprehensive exhibition at Cardi Gallery, Milan provides an invaluable opportunity to experience an artist whose work has challenged the traditional definition of painting and helped open a new and vital chapter in Korean abstract art. Still active in his eighties, the show will include both historical works as well as paintings made specifically for the exhibition. Accompanying the exhibition is a book on the artist with a text by art critic Francesco Bonami.

Ha Chong-Hyun has lived and worked in Seoul since graduating from Hongik University in 1959. From 1990 to 1994, he served as the Dean of the Fine Arts College at Hongik University and was the Director of the Seoul Museum of Art from 2001 to 2006.

Ha has had major solo exhibitions at Espace Paul Ricard, Paris (1999); Mudima Foundation of Contemporary, Milan (2003); and Gyeongnam Art Museum, Changwon, South Korea (2004). In addition, he represented South Korea in major international art exhibitions such as Paris Biennale in 1961; São Paulo Art Biennale in 1967 and 1977; Venice Biennale in 1995; and Prague Biennale in 2009. Recent exhibitions include a major retrospective at the National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Korea, Gwacheon (2012), Dansaekhwa Collateral Event of the 56th International Art Exhibition-La Biennale di Venezia (2015), a solo exhibition at Kukje Gallery, Seoul (2015) and at Tina Kim Gallery (2018).

Ha Chong-Hyun works are held in public collections of prominent institutions, such as Museum of Modern Art, New York; The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York; Art Institute of Chicago; M+ Museum, Hong Kong; National Museum of Modern and Contemporary Art, Korea; and Leeum, Samsung Museum of Art, Seoul.

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**INFO:**  
From 18 September to 20 December 2019  
Opening with the artist:  
Tuesday, 17 September, 7 – 9 pm  
Monday through Friday, 10am – 7pm.  
Saturday by appointment.

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